### PRIMARY CURRICULUM OUTLINE

# Developed by Dr. Maria Montessori,

Montessori is a child-centered educational approach based on scientific observations of children from birth to adolescence.

## **Unique Aspects of Montessori**

### Freedom Within Limits

The Montessori classroom balances freedom with responsibility.

### The Prepared Environment

The Montessori classroom is warm, inviting, aesthetically pleasing and student-focused.

### Multi-age Classrooms

The multi-aged groupings provide opportunities for broad social development and meaningful friendships which are often lifelong.



Richmond Montessori School a world of difference

#### MATH

One-to-one correspondence Numeral identification Association of quantity and symbol Linear counting and skip counting Odd and even Teens

Numbers 1-100, oral and written Introduction to the decimal system Introduction to place value and zero as a place holder Introduction to operations using Montessori materials Coin identification Introduction to time

Simple word problems

#### SCIENCE

Botany: introduction to the study of plants-classification, structure, physiology etc.

Care of plants Living and non-living

Zoology: introduction to the study of animals- classification, structure, physiology etc.

Basic introduction to physical science: magnets, sink and float, solids, liquids, gases, and sound

Basic introduction to the solar system Basic introduction to geology: land, air, water

Introduction to parts of the human body

#### LANGUAGE ARTS

Development and enrichment of oral language and listening skills, songs, poems, rhymes Introduction to sounds, association of sound with letter Blending sounds Sight words: expand vocabulary Phonetic spelling Handwriting: cursive letter formation Creative writing Grammar: Introduction to parts of speech

#### **CULTURAL STUDIES**

Introduction to the globe Earth's revolution around the sun Directionality: north, south, east and west

Names of days, months, seasons Land and water formations with definitions

Names of the continents

Puzzle maps: labeling of individual countries and continents

Introduction to flag nomenclature Celebrations of world cultures and traditions

Introduction to research: use of books and reference materials

#### WORLD LANGUAGE—SPANISH

Listening and pronunciation: songs, games and finger plays Greetings and introductions Vocabulary: colors, numbers, fruits and vegetables, animals, parts of the body

Spanish conversational skills

#### ART

Drawing, cutting, and sewing Use of clay and other art media Collage Color mixing Introduction to artists and genres, appreciation for works of art and artists

#### LIBRARY

Demonstrate care of books Recognize roles of author and illustrator

Experience a variety of literature

#### PRACTICAL LIFE

Fine motor skills: pouring, spooning, scooping, tweezing, folding and polishing

Care of self: food preparation, dressing frames, hand washing, toileting etc. Grace and courtesy lessons: please and thank you, introductions and shaking hands, interrupting, sharing, cooperating, taking turns, manners and conflict resolution

Care of the environment Development of small muscles: grasp, twist, roll, fasten, unfasten, squeeze Gross motor skills: walking on the line, balance and movement

#### SENSORIAL

Development and refinement of the five senses Development of descriptive language Organizational skills, order, sequence Discrimination skills, match, sort, classify Concentration Fine motor skills

Shapes and patterns Identification of geometric solids: cube, sphere, cylinder, pyramid, cone, prism

Identification and reproduction of a circle, square, triangle and rectangle

#### **MOVEMENT & MUSIC**

Exploration of rhythm instruments Introduction to various instruments of the orchestra

Rhythmic and melodic concepts Games, dances, rhymes and class demonstrations

Movement: fine and gross motor skills, games

Hand-eye and hand-foot coordination Rhythm, balance, direction, space Practice bouncing, throwing and striking